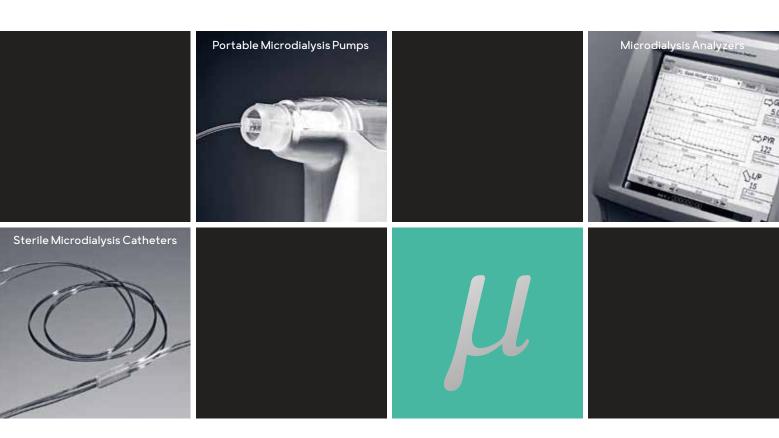
# Microdialysis for Clinical Use



 $\mu$  dialysis



# Introduction

The ability to diagnose a disease prior to the onset of clinical signs would markedly change the way medicine is practiced today and ultimately drive the improvement of patient care. Monitoring local tissue chemistry changes offer windows of opportunities that may lead to improved patient treatment and patient quality of life.

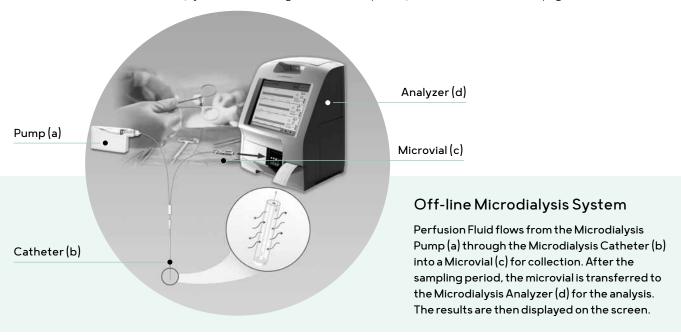
Today Microdialysis is being used throughout the world for clinical research as well as for routine monitoring of the human brain in neurointensive care and free flaps following reconstructive surgery. In Europe, microdialysis products are CE labeled according to the Medical Device Directive (MDD).

Some of the Microdialysis catheters have been cleared by the US FDA for the Neuromonitoring application. Other catheters in this catalogue are in the US considered investigational devices. Therefore they are limited by US law to investigational use, either only in Institutional Review Board (IRB) approved studies or, if applicable, FDA approved studies.

The idea of Microdialysis is simple: a thin dialysis tube is introduced into the tissue and perfused with a physiological salt solution. Molecules diffuse over the membrane and the perfusate gradually equilibrates with the composition of the interstitial fluid - analogous to a capillary perfused with blood. The technique of microdialysis has advanced well beyond its first application in the brain tissue of small rodents, and is continually finding new applications in larger animals and patients.

Traditional off-line Clinical Microdialysis consists of a microinfusion pump and a microdialysis catheter. Perfusion fluid is pumped through the catheter into a microvial where the sample is collected and then transferred to the analyzer. The analysis results are displayed as trend curves on the screen (see figure below).

The continuous MD System Loke provides Clinical Microdialysis data in real-time, A built in pump system perfuses the Microdialysis catheter, a biosensor is connected to the catheter outlet and enables continuous monitoring of Glucose and Lactate (Pyruvate monitoring is under development). For more information see page 34.



# 61 Microdialysis Catheter

# for metabolic research in liver tissue or intraperitoneal cavity

# Ordering information

61 Microdialysis Catheter 4/pkg

**61 Microdialysis Catheter** includes Splitable Introducer SI-2 (4/pkg)

Ref. No. **8010226** 

#### Accessories

For product information on Microvials, Microvial racks, Syringes, Perfusion Fluid and Tunnelating needle, see page 24-27.

## **Technical information**

Membrane cut-off: 20 000 Dalton Material Length Inner Shaft PUR\*\* 310 mm 0.9 mm Outer Shaft PUR\*\* 280 mm 1.5 mm Membrane PAFS\* 0.6 mm 30 mm Inlet tubing PUR\*\* 400 mm 10 mm Outlet tubing 70 mm 10 mm \*polyarylethersulfone \*\*polyurethane CE marked according Medical Device Directive, 93/42/EEC **C**€<sub>0413</sub> STERILE R Sterilized by B-radiation Storage temperature: 4-25 °C Single use only Shelf life: 2 years from manufacturing MD Medical Device CAUTION: Investigational Device. Limited by United States Law to Investigational Use.

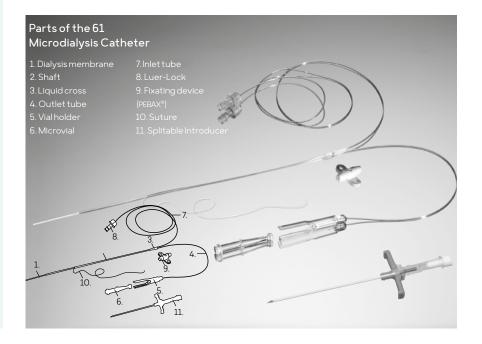
To be used only for Institutional Review Board (IRB) approved or, if applicable, FDA approved studies.

The 61 Microdialysis Catheter is intended to enable microdialysis in hepatic tissue or in the intraperitoneal cavity.

The 61 Microdialysis Catheter has a shaft length of 310 mm with a 30 mm dialysis membrane. It is introduced into the abdominal cavity via a tunnelating needle during open surgery. When introduced in the Intraperitoneal cavity the membrane is sited near the anastomosis of the intestine. When inserted into the liver tissue it is achieved with the help of the enclosed splitable introducer.

The inlet tubing of the catheter is connected to a Microdialysis Pump and the outlet ends in a microvial which collects the sample. After collection the samples can be analyzed in the ISCUS flex Microdialysis Analyzer for Glucose, Lactate, Pyruvate, Glycerol, Glutamate and Urea or sent to the laboratory for further analysis.

- For monitoring in Hepatic tissue or Intraperitoneal cavity
- · Easy to insert into the liver tissue with the splitable introducer
- · 20.000 Dalton cut-off membrane



# 61 High Cut-Off Microdialysis Catheter

for metabolic research in liver tissue or intraperitoneal cavity

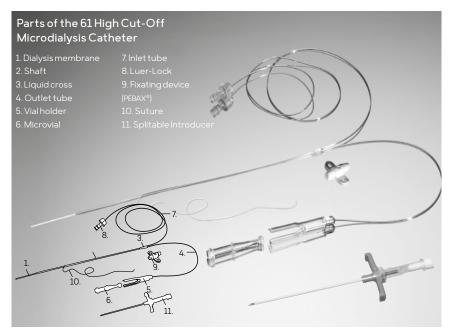
The 61 High Cut-Off Microdialysis Catheter is intended to enable microdialysis in hepatic tissue or in the intraperitoneal cavity.

The 61 High Cut-Off Microdialysis Catheter has a shaft length of 310 mm with a 30 mm high Cut-off dialysis membrane. It is introduced into the abdominal cavity via a tunnelating needle during open surgery. When introduced in the Intraperitoneal cavity the membrane is sited near the anastomosis of the intestine. When inserted into the liver tissue it is achieved with the help of the enclosed splitable introducer.

The inlet tubing of the catheter is connected to a Microdialysis Pump and the outlet ends in a microvial which collects the sample. After collection the samples can be analyzed in the ISCUS flex Microdialysis Analyzer for Glucose, Lactate, Pyruvate, Glycerol, Glutamate and Urea or sent to the laboratory for further analysis.

If ultrafiltration occurs when using this high cut-off membrane catheter, it is recommend to perfuse the catheter Perfusion fluid containing high molecular weight substances to balance colloidal osmosis (e.g. 30g Dextran 60/1000mL).

- · For monitoring in Hepatic tissue or Intraperitoneal cavity
- · Easy to insert into the liver tissue with the splitable introducer
- $\cdot \ \ 100.000\, Dalton\, Cut-off\, membrane\, allows\, monitoring\, of\, e.g\, cytokines.$



# Ordering information

61 High Cut-Off Microdialysis Catheter 4/pkg

**61 High Cut-Off Microdialysis Catheter**, includes Splitable Introducer SI-2 (4/pkg)

Ref. No. **8050191** 

#### Accessories

For product information on Microvials, Microvial racks, Syringes, Perfusion Fluid and Tunnelating needle, see page 24-27.

# **Technical information**

Membrane cut-off: 100 000 Dalton

		Material	Length	Ø	
Inner Sh	Inner Shaft		310 mm	0.9 mm	
Outer Sh	Outer Shaft		280 mm	1.5 mm	
Membra	ane	PAES*	30 mm	0.6 mm	
Inlet tub	ing	PUR**	400 mm	1.0 mm	
Outlet tubing PUR** 70 mm 1.0 mm				1.0 mm	
*polyarylethersulfone **polyurethane					
<b>C €</b> <sub>0413</sub>	CE marked according Medical Device Directive, 93/42/EEC				
STERILE R	Ste	Sterilized by ß-radiation			
1	Sto	Storage temperature: 4-25 °C			
2	Sing	Single use only			
$\square$	She	If life: 2 years	from manufa	acturing	
MD	Med	dical Device			

CAUTION: Investigational Device. Limited by United States Law to Investigational Use. To be used only for Institutional Review Board (IRB) approved or, if applicable, FDA approved studies.

# 63 Microdialysis Catheter

# for use in liver, resting skeletal muscle and adipose tissue

# Ordering information

63 Microdialysis Catheter 4/pkg

8010509

63 Microdialysis Catheter, 60/10 includes Splitable Introducer

8010514

63 Microdialysis Catheter, 40/30 includes Splitable Introducers

#### Accessories

For product information on Microvials, Microvial racks, Syringes, Perfusion Fluid and Splitable Introducer, see page 24-27.

# **Technical information**

Membrane cut-off: 20,000 Dalton

Membrane cut-off: 20 000 Dalton					
		Material	Leng	th (mm)	Ø
Sh	naft	PUR**	8010509 60	8010514 40	0.9 mm
Membra	ane	PAES*	10	30	0.6 mm
Inlet tub	ing	PUR**	600	600	1.0 mm
Outlet tub	ing	PUR**	220	220	1.0 mm
*polyarylethersulfone **polyurethane					
<b>C €</b> <sub>0413</sub>	CE marked according Medical Device Directive, 93/42/EEC				
STERILE R	Sterilized by B-radiation				
1	Storage temperature: 4-25 °C				
<b>(2</b> )	Sing	Single use only			
Ω	Shelf life: 2 years from manufacturing				
MD	Med	dical Device			
		stigational [ aw to Inves		,	

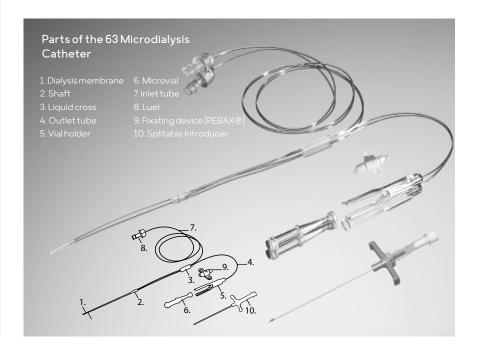
To be used only for Institutional Review Board (IRB) approved or, if applicable, FDA approved studies

63 Microdialysis Catheter is is intended to enable microdialysis in subcutaneous adipose tissue, resting skeletal muscle or in hepatic tissue during open surgery.

It is available in two different membrane and shaft lengths for the different applications. The catheter is easily introduced into the tissue with a splitable introducer (included) and can be implanted for several days.

The catheter's inlet tubing is connected to a Microdialysis pump and the outlet tubing ends with a microvial holder where the sample is collected into microvials. The samples can be analyzed in the ISCUS<sup>flex</sup> Microdialysis Analyzer for Glucose, Lactate, Pyruvate, Glycerol, Glutamate and Urea or sent to the laboratory for further analysis.

- · Metabolic monitoring in deep buried flaps, subcutanous adipose tissue, resting skeletal muscle or hepatic tissue
- · Gold tip for location by CT scan
- · Easy insertion with enclosed Splitable Introducer



# 66 Linear Microdialysis Catheter

for use in skin, adipose, and resting skeletal muscle tissue

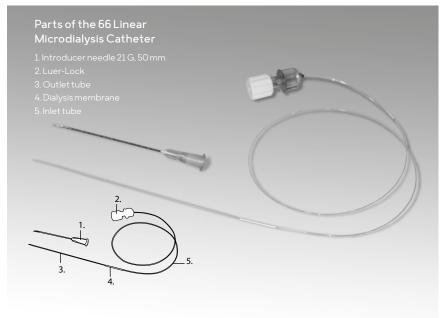
66 Linear Microdialysis Catheter is intended to enable microdialysis in skin, adipose and resting skeletal muscle tissues.

It is minimally invasive and available with either 20,000 or 100,000 Daltons cut off membrane. The 66 is suitable for many research applications: metabolic research, pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic studies or monitoring inflammatory processes in vivo.

Insertion into the tissue is easily done with the help of a small needle introducer. The unique patented linear design makes the catheter robust and safe to use for several days. If ultrafiltration occurs when using the high cut off membrane catheter, we recommend perfusing the catheter with a fluid containing high molecular weight substances to balance colloidal osmosis (e.g. 30g Dextran 60/1000mL).

The samples can be analyzed in the ISCUS<sup>flex</sup>Microdialysis Analyzer for Glucose, Lactate, Pyruvate, Glutamate, Glycerol and Urea or sent to the clinical laboratory for various analyses by methods such as ELISA or HPLC.

- · Available with 20 000 or 100 000 Dalton cut-off
- Unique Linear Microdialysis Catheter for clinical use



#### Ordering information 66 Linear Microdialysis Catheter 4/pkg Ref. No. 8010650 66 Linear Catheter, 30 mm, 20kD, incl.introducer 66 High Cut-Off Linear Catheter, 8010651 30 mm, 100kD, incl.introducer 66 Linear Catheter, 10 mm, 20kD. 8010670 |. incl introducer 66 High Cut-Off Linear Catheter, 8010671 10 mm, 100kD., incl.introducer Accessories For product information on Perfusion Fluid and

## Technical information

Membrane cut-off: 20 000 Dalton

Syringes, see page 25-26

High Cut Off membrane: 100 000 Dalton Material Length (mm) Ø 8010650/51 Membrane PAES\* 30 0.5 mm Inlet tubing 400 0.38 mm Outlet tubina PUR\*\* 100 100 0.38 mm \*polyarylethersulfone \*\*polyurethane CE marked according Medical Device Directive, 93/42/EEC STERILE R Sterilized by B-radiation Storage temperature: 4-25 °C Single use only Shelf life: 2 years from manufacturing Medical Device

CAUTION: Investigational Device Limited by

# 67 Intravenous Microdialysis Catheter

# for blood or CSF monitoring

8050090

# Ordering information

67 IV Microdialysis Catheter

# 67 IV Microdialysis Catheter 4/pkg Ref. No.

46/10, includes Introducer

67 IV Microdialysis Catheter
46/20, includes Introducer

67 IV Microdialysis Catheter
46/30, includes Introducer

67 IV Microdialysis Catheter
130/10, includes Introducer

#### Accessories

For product information on Microvials, Microvial racks and Syringes see page 24-25.

#### Technical information

Membrane cut-off: 20 000 Dalton Material Length (mm) 8050090 8050091 8050092 8050093 Shaft PUR\*\* 46 130 0.9 mm Membrane PAES\* 20 30 10 0.6 mm Inlet tubing PUR\*\* 200 200 200 200 1.0 mm Outlet tubing 45 45 45 10 mm \*polyarylethersulfone \*\*polyurethane CE marked according Medical Device **C**€<sub>0413</sub> Directive, 93/42/EEC STERILE R Sterilized by B-radiation Storage temperature: 4-25 °C Single use only Shelf life: 2 years from manufacturing Medical Device MD CAUTION: Investigational Device Limited by United States Law to Investigational Use.

To be used only for Institutional Review Board (IRB) approved or, if applicable, FDA approved studies.

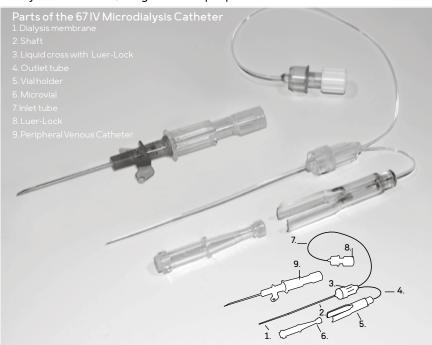
67 IV Microdialysis Catheter is intended to enable microdialysis in the peripheral venous system or of the Cerebrospinal Fluid (CSF) via an External Ventricular Drain (EVD) for up to three days.

The clean samples and possibility for frequent sampling make it ideal for research. Small substances diffuse into the catheter reflecting accurate concentrations in blood or Cerebral Spinal Fluid (CSF).

When used in vein, the catheter should be perfused with a physiologic solution containing the anticoagulant dalteparin sodium to avoid clotting. When monitoring in CSF drain the 67 IV Microdialysis cathether is inserted into a Stop cock connector that is attached to the outflow of a CSF drain pump e.g. LiquoGuard®

The catheter forms a complete system together with the 106 or 107 Microdialysis Pump and the ISCUS flex Microdialysis Analyzer. The catheter is also excellent for monitoring the free concentrations of drugs in blood during pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic studies.

- · For blood or CSF monitoring for up to 72 hours
- · Easy insertion in vein, using a standard peripheral venous catheter



# 70 Brain Microdialysis Catheter

for use in brain tissue

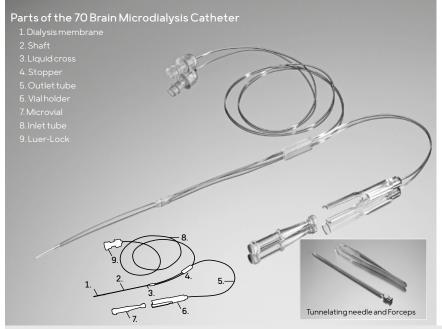
70 Brain Microdialysis Catheter is intended to enable microdialysis of the extracellular (interstitial) fluid of the brain tissue.

A selection of this model of catheters is available with different membrane and shaft lengths suitable for stereotaxic as well as manual implantation.

When manually implanted in the brain, the 70 Brain Microdialysis Catheter can be tunneled under the scalp and then inserted into the brain tissue through a hole drilled in the skull bone with the help of non-crushing forceps. The tip of the catheter has a gold thread, which makes it visible on a CT-scan to easily determine its position in vivo.

The catheter inlet tubing is connected to a Microdialysis Pump and the outlet ends in a microvial which collects the sample. The samples can be analyzed in the ISCUS<sup>flex</sup> Microdialysis Analyzer for Glucose, Lactate, Pyruvate, Glycerol and Glutamate or sent to the laboratory for further analysis.

- · Implanted via tunnelation technique
- · With gold tip, visible on CT



10mm membrane sizes are cleared for use in the USA as part of the neuromonitoring system.

CAUTION: All other uses for that catheter and the others noted below (20 and 30 mm membranes) are not FDA cleared and therefore in the USA may only be used with IRB approval or with an IDE from the FDA.

# Ordering information

70 Brain Microdialysis Catheter 4/pkg

Ref. No.
70 Brain MD Catheter, 60/10 P000049
70 Brain MD Catheter, 60/20 P000081
70 Brain MD Catheter, 60/30 P000081
70 Brain MD Catheter, 100/10 P000050
70 Brain MD Catheter, 90/20 P000051
70 Brain MD Catheter, 80/30 P000052

#### Accessories

**Ref. No.P000055** Tunnelating needle **Ref. No.P00005** Forceps

For product information on Microvials, Microvial racks, Syringes, Perfusion Fluid, Tunnelating needle and Forceps, see page 24-27.

#### Technical information

Membrane cut-off: 20 000 Dalton Material Length (mm) Shaft PUR\*\* 60 0.9 mm Membrane PA\* 30 0.6 mm Inlet tubing PUR\*\* 600 600 600 1.0 mm Outlettubing PUR\*\* 220 220 220 1.0 mm P000050 P000051 P000052 Shaft PUR\*\* 100 80 0.9 mm Membrane 30 0.6 mm Inlet tubing PUR\*\* 600 600 600 1.0 mm 220 220 220 1.0 mm Outlet tubing PUR\*\* \*polyamide \*\*polyurethane CE marked according Medical Device Directive, 93/42/EEC STERILE R Sterilized by B-radiation Storage temperature: 4-25 °C Sinale use only Shelf life: 2 years from manufacturing Medical Device

# 70 Microdialysis Bolt Catheter

for use in brain tissue

# Ordering information

70 Microdialysis Bolt Catheter

4/pkg

Ref. No.

70 Microdialysis Bolt Catheter 130/10

P000131

#### Accessories

For product information on Microvials, Microvial racks, Syringes and Perfusion Fluid, see page 24-26.

Technical information

Membrane cut-off: 20 000 Dalton Material Length 0.9 mm Shaft PUR\*\* 130 mm Membrane 10 mm 0.6 mm Inlet tubing 600 mm 1.0 mm Outlet tubing 220 mm \* polyamide \*\* polyurethane CE marked according Medical Device Directive, 93/42/EEC **C** €<sub>0413</sub> STERILE R Sterilized by B-radiation Storage temperature: 4-25 °C Single use only Shelf life: 2 years from manufacturing

Medical Device

MD

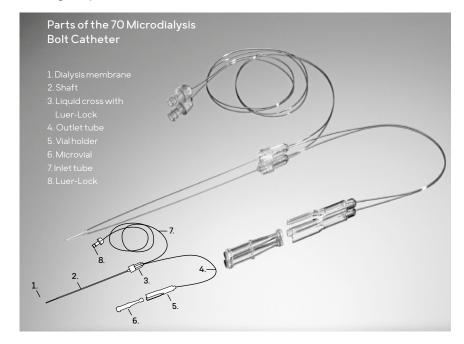
70 Microdialysis Bolt Catheter is intended to enable microdialysis of the extracellular (interstitial) fluid of the brain tissue.

The Luer-Lock fitting on the shaft of the catheter connects to a port in an Intracranial acess bolt from Integra (IM3) or Raumedic (Neurvent 2 L). The catheter's steel reinforcement prevents flow obstruction when the compression screw of the bolt is tightened. The shaft length of the microdialysis catheter is 130 mm and the dialyzing membrane length is 10 mm.

The catheter inlet is connected to a Microdialysis Pump and the outlet ends in a microvial which collects the sample. The samples can be analyzed in the ISCUS<sup>flex</sup> Microdialysis Analyzer for Glucose, Lactate, Pyruvate, Glycerol and Glutamate or sent to the laboratory for further analysis.

The catheter is FDA-cleared for use in humans as a part of the Neuromonitoring System

- · Implanted through a lumen in an intracranial access bolt from Integra or Raumedic
- With gold tip, visible on CT



# 71 High Cut-Off Brain Microdialysis Catheter

for use in brain tissue

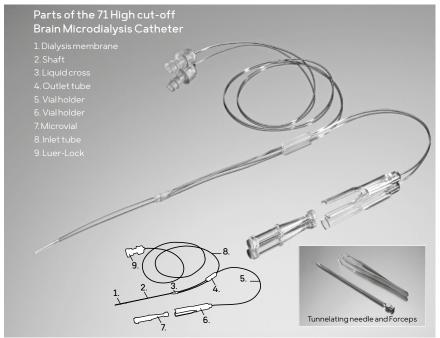
71 High Cut-Off Brain Microdialysis Catheter is intended to enable microdialysis of the extracellular (interstitial) fluid of the brain tissue.

The large pore size membrane of this catheter allows diffusion of molecules such as cytokines and other inflammatory markers. To avoid ultrafiltration we recommend perfusing the catheter with Perfusion Fluid CNS Dextran.

The High Cut-Off Brain Microdialysis Catheter can be tunneled under the scalp and then inserted into the brain tissue through a hole drilled in the skull bone with the help of non-crushing forceps. The tip of the catheter has a gold thread, which makes it visible on a CT-scan to easily determine its position in vivo.

The catheter inlet tubing is connected to a Microdialysis Pump and the outlet ends in a microvial which collects the sample. The samples can be analyzed in the ISCUSflex Microdialysis Analyzer for Glucose, Lactate, Pyruvate, Glycerol and Glutamate or sent to the laboratory for further analysis.

- · Implanted via tunnelation technique
- 100.000 Dalton Cut-off dialysis membrane
- With gold tip, visible on CT



# Ordering information

71 High Cut-Off Brain Microdialysis Catheter 4/pkg

71 High Cut-Off Brain MD Catheter, 8010320

71 High Cut-Off Brain MD Catheter, 8010331 60/20

71 High Cut-Off Brain MD Catheter, 8010337 60/30

Accessories

Ref. No. P000055 Tunnelating needle Ref. No.P00005 Forceps

For product information on Microvials, Microvial racks, Syringes, Perfusion Fluid, Tunnelating

#### Technical information

needle and Forceps, see page 24-27.

Membrane cut-off: 100 000 Dalton

		Material		gth (r 8010331		Ø
S	haft	PUR**	60	60	60	0.9 mm
Membr	ane	PA*	10	20	30	0.6 mm
Inlet tub	oing	PUR**	600	600	600	1.0 mm
Outlettuk	oing	PUR**	220	220	220	1.0 mm
*polyarylethersulfone **polyurethane						
<b>C €</b> <sub>0413</sub>	CE marked according Medical Device Directive, 93/42/EEC					
STERILE R	Sterilized by B-radiation					
1	Storage temperature: 4-25 °C					
2	Single use only					
52	Shelf life: 2 years from manufacturing					
MD	Med	ical Device				
CAUTION:	Inves	tigational	Device	Limit	ed bv	

United States Law to Investigational Use.

To be used only for Institutional Review Board (IRB) approved or, if applicable, FDA approved studies.

# 71 High Cut-Off Microdialysis Bolt Catheter

# for use in brain tissue

# Ordering information

71 High Cut-Off Microdialysis Bolt Catheter 4/pkg

Ref. No.

71 High Cut-Off Microdialysis Bolt Catheter 130/10

8010954

#### Accessories

For product information on Microvials, Microvial racks, Syringes and Perfusion Fluid, see page 24-25.

## **Technical information**

Membrane cut-off: 100 000 Dalton

	Material	Length	Ø
Shaft	PUR**	130 mm	0.9 mm
Membrane	PAES*	10 mm	0.6 mm
Inlet tubing	PUR**	600 mm	1.0 mm
Outlet tubing	PUR**	220 mm	1.0 mm

\*polyarylethersulfone\*\*polyurethane



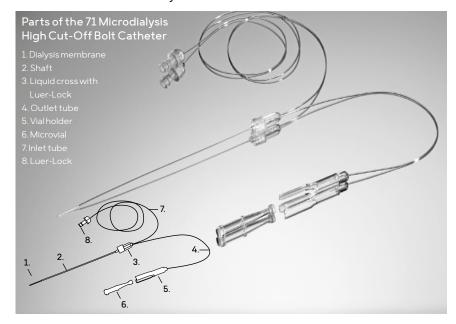
CAUTION: Investigational Device Limited by United States Law to Investigational Use. To be used only for Institutional Review Board (IRB) approved or, if applicable, FDA approved studies. The 71 High Cut-Off Microdialysis Bolt Catheteris intended to enable microdialysis of the extracellular (interstitial) fluid of the brain tissue.

The Luer-Lock fitting on the shaft of the catheter connects to a port in an Intracranial acess bolt from Integra (IM3) or Raumedic (Neurvent 2 L). The catheter's steel reinforcement prevents flow obstruction when the compression screw of the bolt is tightened. The shaft length of the microdialysis catheter is 130 mm and the dialyzing membrane length is 10 mm.

The large pore size membrane of this catheter allows diffusion of molecules such as cytokines and other inflammatory markers. We recommend perfusing the catheter with Perfusion Fluid CNS Dextran to avoid ultra-filtration.

The catheter inlet is connected to a Microdialysis Pump and the outlet ends in a microvial which collects the sample. The samples can be analyzed in the ISCUS flex Microdialysis Analyzer for Glucose, Lactate, Pyruvate, Glycerol and Glutamate or sent to the laboratory for further analysis.

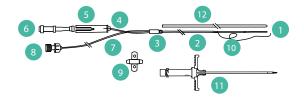
- Implanted through a lumen in an intracranial access bolt from Integra or Raumedic
- · With gold tip, visible on CT
- · 100.000 Dalton Cut-off dialysis membrane





# 61/61 High Cut-Off Microdialysis Catheter

for implantation in liver tissue



- 1. Dialysis membrane
- 2. Shaft
- 3. Liquid cross
- 4. Outlet tube
- 5. Vial holder
- 6. Microvial

- 7. Inlet tube
- 8. Luer-Lock connection
- 9. Fixating device (PEBAX®)
- 10. Suture
- 11. Splitable Introducer
- 12. Protection tube

## STEP BY STEP

The following procedure shall be performed by a by a surgeon under aseptic conditions.

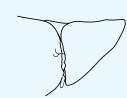


Introduce the tunnelating needle lateral to the rectus muscle, preferably in the linea semilunaris, from the inside of the abdominal wall going out through the skin.

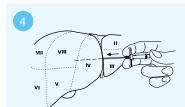


Insert the catheter, with the protective tubing on, through the tip of the tunnelating needle.





Place a 6-0 resorbable suture in the falciform ligament

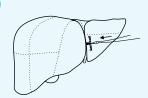


Insert the introducer in the middle of the falciform ligament, in direction to segment IV and VIII as close to the suture in the ligament as possible.



Unscrew the protective tubing on the catheter by turning it counterclockwise.





Remove the needle from the splitable Introducer. Carefully insert the catheter.



Grasp the tabs of the splitable tube (three hands needed) and pull the tabs apart, away from the indwelling catheter, until the tube splits downits entire length and is removed in two pieces.





Keep holding the catheter in place with the forceps. Tie the suture already placed in the falciform ligament to the suture of the catheter. Tie the catheter as tightly as possible to the ligament. Cut off the excess suture material.



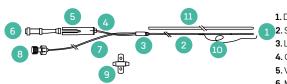
Place the fixation device (white plastic wing) close to the insertion site and secure it to the catheter by suturing over the grooves/indentations.

Suture the fixation device to the skin through the two holes.

Put a protective bandage over the insertion site, e.g. Tegaderm®, OpSite® or similar.

# 61/61 High Cut-Off Microdialysis

for research in intraperitoneal cavity



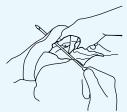
- 1. Dialysis membrane
- 2. Shaft
  - 3. Liquid cross
- 4. Outlet tube
- 5. Vial holder
- 6. Microvial

- 7. Inlet tube
- 8. Luer-Lock connection
- 9. Fixating device (PEBAX®)
- 10. Suture
- 11. Protection tube

# STEP BY STEP

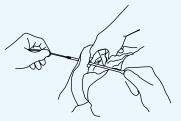
The following procedure shall be performed by a by a surgeon under a septic conditions.





Introduce the tunnelating needle lateral to the rectus muscle, preferably in the linea semilunaris, from the inside of the abdominal wall going out through the skin.

2



Insert the catheter, with the protective tubing on, through the tip of the tunnelating needle.

3



Withdraw the Tunnelating needle.

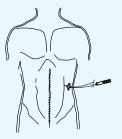




Unscrew the protective tubing on the catheter.

Place the membrane of the catheter close to the anastomosis or in the region of interest.

5



Place the fixation device (white plastic wing) close to the insertion site and secure it to the catheter by suturing over the grooves/indentations.

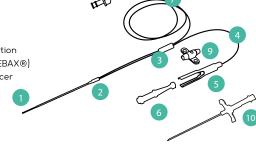
6



Suture the fixation device to the skin through the two holes.

63 Microdialysis Catheter for resting skeletal muscle, subcutaneous adipose tissue and research in liver during open surgery

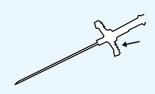
- 1. Dialysis membrane
- 2. Shaft
- 6. Microvial 7. Inlet tube
- 3. Liquid cross
- 8. Luer-Lock connection
- 4. Outlet tube
- 9. Fixating device (PEBAX®)
- 5. Vial holder
- 10. Splitable Introducer



# STEP BY STEP

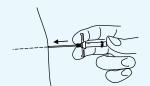
The following procedure shall be performed by a physician or a nurse under aseptic conditions.





Break the handles of the Splitable Introducer before insertion to avoid damaging the tissue.





Insert the Introducer completely to the handle of the splitable tube into the tissue.





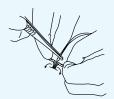
Remove the Introducer needle carefully while keeping the splitable tube in position. Do not reinsert the introducer needle after withdrawal.





Carefully insert the Microdialysis Catheter into the splitable tube. **Do not touch the white** membrane of the catheter.





Grasp the tabs of the splitable tube (three hands needed) and pull the tabs apart, away from the indwelling catheter, until the tube splits down its

If needed, carefully anchor the catheter. Please use the fixation dévices included in the package.



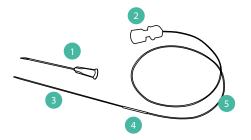


If needed the Microdialysis Catheter can also be fixated to the skin by sutures around the stopper

Cover the insertion site with a protective bandage

# 66 Linear Microdialysis Catheter

for use in skin, adipose, and resting skeletal muscle tissue



- 1. Introducer needle 21 G, 50mm
- 2. Luer-Lock connection
- 3. Outlet tube
- 4. Dialysis membrane
- 5. Inlet tube

# STEP BY STEP

The following procedure shall be performed by a physician or a nurse under aseptic conditions.



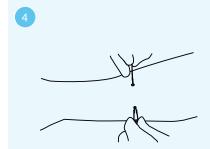
Make marks for catheter entrance and exit holes with circles.



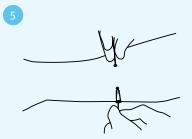
Take the introducer cannula and insert it through the center of the circle marking the catheter exit.



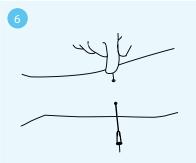
Continue through the skin to the center of the marked catheter entrance hole. Avoid penetration of actual markings.



Remove the catheter from the protective tube and guide the catheter gently into the sharp end of the introducer cannula.



Push it carefully through the introducer cannula until it appears at the opposite side of the cannula and continue until the membrane is in position. Important: Be very gentle when inserting the membrane into the introducer cannula.



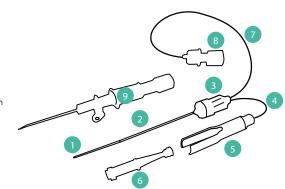
When the catheter and membrane is in position, the introducer cannula is removed, after which the catheter is fixed to the skin.

# 67 IV Microdialysis Catheter

for monitoring peripheral blood or CSF drain

- 1. Dialysis membrane
- 2. Shaft
- 3. Liquid cross with Luer-Lock connector
- 4. Outlet tube
- 5. Vial holder

- 6. Microvial
- 7. Inlet tube
- 8. Luer-Lock connection
- 9. Peripheral Venous Catheter (PVC)



## STEP BY STEP

The following procedure shall be performed by a physician or a nurse under aseptic conditions.

# Insertion in peripheral vein

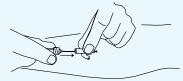
Connect the inlet tubing of the 67 IV MD catheter to the syringe and place it in a 106/107 Pump. Close the lid to start the pump.



Insert the peripheral venous catheter (PVC) delivered with 67 IV Microdialysis catheter in a peripheral vein accoording to normal hospital routines

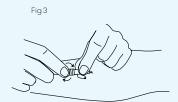
Observe that the PVC delivered with the 67 IV Microdialysis catheter must be used. Flush the PVC with a saline solution.





Unscrew the prototive tubing and remove it from the 67 IV MD catheter. Insert 67 IV MD Catheter through the Peripheral venous catheter (Fig 2) Be careful when inserting the Microdialysis catheter so the white dialysis membrane does not get damaged.





Fixate the 67 iV MD Catheter by attaching the Luer-lock of the Microdaysisi catheter to the Luer-lock of the Peripheral venous catheter. (Fig 3)



Attach the pump to the patient by a bandage or similar (fig 4).

#### Insertion in CSF Drain

Connect the inlet tubing of the 67 IV MD catheter to the syringe and place it in a 106/107 Pump. Close the lid

Insert and connect the 67 IV Microdialysis Catheter Luer-lock to a Stop cock connector, be careful when inserting the Microdialysis catheter so the white dialysis membrane does not get damaged.

Connect the Stop cock connector to a CSF Drain out-flow from a CSF drain pump e.g. Liquo Guard®.

It is recommended to use the shorter version of the  $67\,\mathrm{Microdialysis}$  Catheter (Ref 8050090) to ensure that the catheter fits to the Stop cock connector

Find more information in the Reference Publication:

Microdialysis monitoring of CSF parameters in severe traumatic brain injury patients: a novel approach. Frontiers in Neurology, September 2014.

# 70 / 71 Microdialysis Bolt Catheter for microdialysis in brain tissue,

percutaneous implantation

- 1. Dialysis membrane
- 2. Shaft
- 3. Liquid cross with
- Luer-Lock™ Connection
- 4. Outlet tube

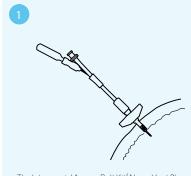
- 5. Vial holder
- 6. Microvial
- 7. Inlet tube
- 8. Luer-Lock connection



The 70 / 71 Microdialysis Bolt Catheter connected tothe Intracranial Access Bolt Kit (NeuroVent 2L from Raumedic or IM3 from Integra).



The following procedure shall be performed by a physician or a nurse under aseptic conditions.



The Intracranial Access Bolt Kit (NeuroVent 2L from Raumedic or IM3 from Integra) fixed to the



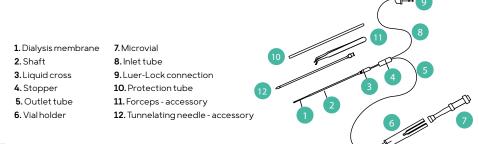
Remove the protection tube from the Microdialysis catheter. Insert the catheter in the microdialysis port of the bolt. Be careful not to damage the white dialysis membrane





# 70/71 Brain Microdialysis Catheter

for microdialysis in brain tissue. Implantation during surgery.



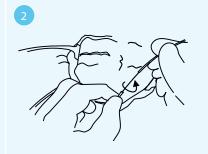
## STEP BY STEP

The following procedure shall be performed by a neurosurgeon under aseptic conditions.

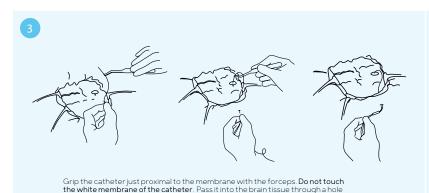


Tunnelate from the wound out through the scalp. Pass the catheter through the tunnelating tube. Withdraw the tunnelationg needle

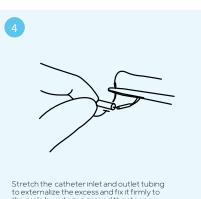
brain tissue with the forceps.



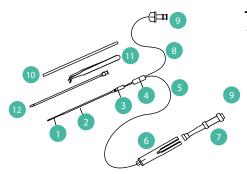
Remove the protection tube by unscrewing it from the liquid cross.



made in the meningues. Make sure not to get in contact with the meninges or



the scalp by suturing around the stopper.



# 70/71 Brain Microdialysis Catheter for microdialysis in brain tissue, percutaneous implantation

1. Dialysis membrane

7. Microvial

2. Shaft

8. Inlet tube

3. Liquid cross

9. Luer-Lock connection

4. Stopper

10. Protection tube

5. Outlet tube

11. Forceps - accessory

6. Vial holder

12. Tunnelating needle - accessory

# STEP BY STEP

The following procedure shall be performed by a neurosurgeon under aseptic conditions.







Perforate the meninges (including the Pia Mater).



Create a tunnel under the skin using the tunnelating needle direction from the drilled





Insert the 70 / 71 Brain Microdialysis catheter into the beveled end of the tunnelating needle, then remove the tunnelating needle.





Unscrew the protection tube from the catheter.



Insert the catheter with the forceps through the hole made in the meninges. Do not touch the white membrane of the catheter with the forceps. Make sure not to get in contact with the meninges or brain tissue with the forceps.



Stretch the catheter inlet and outlet tubing to externalize the excess and fix it firmly to the scalp by suturing around the stopper.

# 106 Microdialysis Pump

a portable, fixed-flow, battery-operated pump

PO00151

# Ordering information

106 Microdialysis Pump Ref. No. 106 Microdialysis Pump P000003 Accessories MD Pump Kit, Peripheral Tissue 8003790 MD Pump Kit, Brain Tissue 8003791 106 Syringe, 20/pkg 8010191 Battery, 2x3 V 8001788 Perfusion Fluid, T1, 5 mL, 10/pkg P000034 Perfusion Fluid, CNS, 5 mL, 10/pkg P000151

The 106 Microdialysis Pump has been developed to function together with Microdialysis Catheters from M Dialysis.

It is a portable, battery-driven, microprocessor-controlled syringe pump which is very easy to use.

The 106 Syringe, filled with 2.5 mL of a sterile perfusion fluid and connected to a Microdialysis catheter, is placed in the carriage of the pump. When the lid is closed, the pump automatically starts a flush sequence (15  $\mu$ L/min) for the first 5 minutes to fill the lines. Thereafter the flow rate decreases automatically to 0.3  $\mu$ L/min. Colored LEDs indicate function, enabling the user to easily oversee the operation.

- · Portable, small and lightweight
- · Easy to handle
- · Self-controlled with LED function signals
- · Splash proof

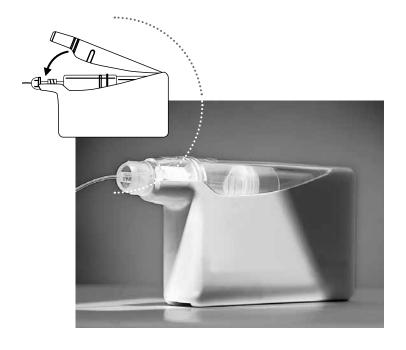
# Technical information

Perfusion Fluid, CNS Dextran,

7,5 mL, 2/pkg

Normal Flow rate:	Fixed, $0.3 \mu L/min$
Flush flow:	15 µL/min
Dimension:	90 x 50 x 20 mm
Weight:	70g (incl. Battery)
Battery:	6V Silver oxide
Casing:	ABS plastic, splash proof
Operating temp:	+5 to +40°C
Alarms:	Error, Low battery





# 107 Microdialysis Pump

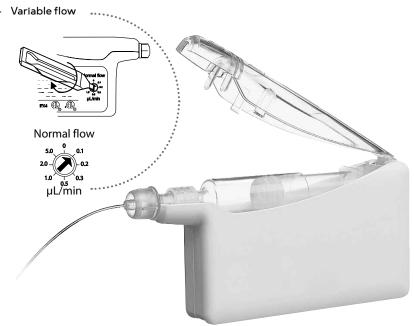
a portable, adjustable flow, battery-operated pump

The 107 Microdialysis Pump is a unique syringe pump with flexibility in flow rate that enables the user to change the flow for different purposes: low flow rate for high recovery of low molecular weight substances in a tissue, or high flow rate for more frequent sampling intervals. The operating flow is adjustable to eight different settings: 0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.5, 1.0, 2.0 and  $5.0 \mu L/min$ .

The pump has been developed to function together with Microdialysis Catheters from M Dialysis.

The 106 Syringe is filled with 2.5 mL of sterile perfusion fluid, connected to the microdialysis catheter and then placed in the pump. When the pump lid is closed, a 5-minute flush cycle begins and is followed by an automatic decrease to the pre-set operating rate. Colored LEDs indicate function, enabling the user to easily oversee the operation

- Portable, small and lightweight
- Easy to handle
- Self-controlled with LED function signals
- Splash proof



# Ordering information 107 Microdialysis Pump

Ref. No. P000127 107 Microdialysis Pump

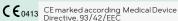
Accessories MD Pump Kit, Peripheral Tissue 8003790 MD Pump Kit, Brain Tissue 8003791 106 Syringe, 20/pkg 8010191 Battery, 2x3 V 8001788 Perfusion Fluid, T1, 5 mL, 10/pkg P000034 PO00151 Perfusion Fluid, CNS, 5 mL, 10/pkg Perfusion Fluid, CNS Dextran, P000151 7,5 mL, 2/pkg

## Technical information

Variable, 0.1-5 µL/min, Normal Flow rate: 8settinas Flush flow: 15 µL/min Dimension: 90 x 50 x 20 mm 70g (incl. Battery) Battery: 6V Silver oxide

Casina: ABS plastic, splash proof Operating temp: +5 to +40°C

Alarms: Error, Low battery



Defibrillation-proof type CF applied part

Protection class, protected against dripping water

ETL- listed product. Conforms to ES-60601-1:2005+A1 and CSA C22.2#6061.-1:2014 Ed.3

MD Medical Device

CAUTION: Investigational Device Limited by United States Law to Investigational Use.

To be used only for Institutional Review Board (IRB) approved or, if applicable, FDA approved studies.

# Microvials and Microvial Racks

# accessories/consumables for microdialysis catheters and analyzer

# Ordering information

Microvials

Ref. No. Microvials, 250/pkg P000001

Microvial Racks

Microvial Rack, 12/pkg P000028

Microvial Racks, Sterile

Microvials in a rack, 12 x 4 P000154

CE marked according Medical Device Directive, 93/42/EEC

STERILE R
Sterilized by β-radiation

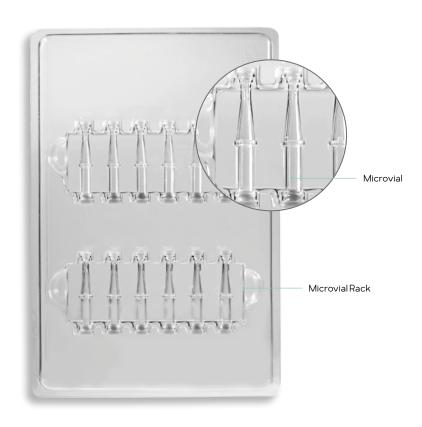
**2** 

Single use only

Medical Device

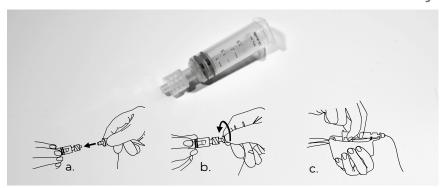
**Microvials** for analysis in ISCUSflex are designed to collect micro-volume samples and minimize evaporation. Each vial holds 200  $\mu$ L. If needed sterile microvials are packed and sold in racks for use under sterile conditions.

**Microvial racks**. To minimize evaporation, samples in microvials can be placed in a Microvial Rack prior to storage in the refrigerator or freezer. The rack can store and close 12 microvials and facilitate the logistics of sample handling.



# Syringe and Perfusion Fluid

accessories for microdialysis catheters and pumps



The 106 Syringe is a sterile, single use syringe intended to contain and supply the perfusion fluid to M Dialysis catheters.

It is specially designed to be used with  $106 \, \text{Microdialysis Pump}$ ,  $107 \, \text{Microdialysis Pump}$  and MD System. The syringe holds  $2.5 \, \text{mL}$  of Perfusion Fluid.

All M Dialysis Perfusion Fluids are intended to act as a carrier inside the M Dialysis Microdialysis Catheters.
The Perfusion Fluids are available

The Perfusion Fluids are available for use in both the brain (CNS) and peripheral tissues (T1).

The new Perfusion Fluid CNS Dextran is espcially developed to use with 71 High Cut-Off Brain and Bolt Microdialysis Catheter. The large Dextran 500 molecule in the solution prevents the high cut-off membrane to ultrafiltrate.

The three different Perfusion fluids are conveniently packaged in glass bottles sterile and ready to use.





MD

Medical Device

#### Ordering information 106 Syringe Ref. No. 106 Syringe, 20/pkg 8010191 Perfusion Fluids Ref. No. P000034 Perfusion Fluid T1 10x5mL/pkqContents: NaCl 147 mmol/L 4mmol/L KCI CaCl<sub>2</sub> 2.3 mmol/L Total chloride content: 155.6 mmol/L Perfusion Fluid CNS P000151 10x5mL/pkgContents: NaCl 147 mmol/L 2.7 mmol/L KCI CaCl<sub>2</sub> 1,2 mmol/L MgCl₂ 0.85 mmol/L Total chloride content: 153.8 mmol/L P000151 Perfusion Fluid CNS Dextran $2x7.5 \, mL/pkg$ Contents: NaCl 147 mmol/L 2.7 mmol/L CaCl<sub>2</sub> 1,2 mmol/L MgCl<sub>2</sub> 0.85 mmol/L Total chloride content: 153.8 mmol/L +Dextran MW 500 kDa 3% **C** €<sub>0413</sub> CE marked according Medical Device Directive, 93/42/EEC STERILE Sterilized by steam Sterilized by aseptic process technique STERILE A Single use only

# Microdialysis Pump Kit

# accessories for microdialysis catheters and pumps

# Ordering information

# MD Pump Kit, Peripheral Tissue

Ref. No. 8003790

MD Pump Kit, Peripheral Tissue 1106/107 Syringe, 1 battery, 1 Perfusion Fluid T1

MD Pump Kit, Brain Tissue

MD Pump Kit, Brain Tissue 1106/107 Syringe, 1 battery, 1 Perfusion Fluid CNS 8003790



#### Microdialysis Pump Kit, Peripheral Tissue

This Pump Kit includes the accessories needed for single patient microdialysis monitoring in peripheral tissue. The kit contains a syringe, a battery and a T1 perfusion fluid ampoule.

#### Microdialysis Pump Kit, Brain Tissue

This Pump Kit includes the accessories needed for single patient microdialysis monitoring in brain tissue. The kit contains a syringe, a battery and a CNS perfusion fluid ampoule.

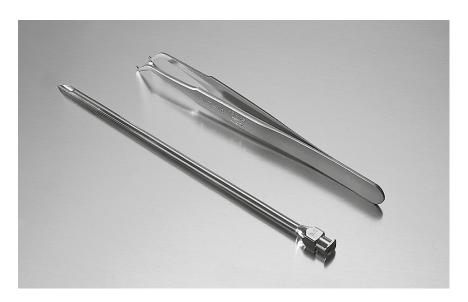


# Splitable Introducer, Tunnelating Needle and Forceps

accessories for microdialysis catheters



**The splitable introducer** is intended for easy insertion of the 61 Microdialysis Catheter and the 63 Microdialysis Catheter.



**Tunnelating needle and forceps**. A tunnelating needle and a special forceps simplify the insertion when using the Brain Microdialysis Catheters. The tunnelating needle is also used to introduce the catheter through the abdominal wall during Gastro Intestinal Surgery and Transplant Surgery.

# Ordering information Splitable Introducer SI-2 4/pkg Ref. No. Splitable Introducer SI-2 8010343 Tunnelating Needle & Forceps Ref. No. Tunnelating Needle.1/pkg P000055 Forceps,1/pkg P000056

<b>Technical information</b>					
Splitable	Introducer	SI-2			
	Material	Length (mm)	ID(OD)(mm)		
Splitable tube		74	1.0 (1.5)		
Cannula	Stainless Steel	77	(1.0)		
<b>C E</b> 0413	CE marked as Directive, 93	ccording Medica /42/EEC	al Device		
STERILE R	Sterilized by	ß-radiation			
2	Single use only				
MD	Medical Devi	ce			
Tunnelat	ing Needle &	Forceps			
	Material	Length(mm)	ID (OD) (mm)		
Tunnelating Needle		139	3.0 (3.5)		
Forceps	Stainless Steel	118			
<b>C €</b> 0413	CE marked a Directive, 93	ccording Medica /42/EEC	al Device		
MD	Medical Devi	ce			

# ISCUS<sup>flex</sup> Microdialysis Analyzer

# for point-of-care and advanced research

# Ordering information

# ISCUS flex Microdialysis Analyzer

#### Ref. No. 8003295

 $ISCUS^{\mathit{flex}}\,Microdialysis\,Analyzer$ 

#### Ref. No. 8003296

ISCUS<sup>flex</sup> Microdialysis Analyzer, Research For research use only

#### Technical information

16CIIIIICai III	ioiiiatioii
Weight	29 lbs/13 kg
Voltage	100-240 V~, 50/60 Hz
Power consumption	100 VA
Dimensions	430 (H) x 350 (W) x 270 (D) mm
Type of protection	Class 1, Type B
Measurement principle	Kinetic enzymatic analyzer
Vials	Microvials, 300uL glass vials
Samples	Microdialysates
Sample volume used	0.2 - 2 µL/analysis (depending on analyte)
Min. sample volume	Sum of sample volumes per analyte + 2 µL
Reagent consumption	<15 µL/analysis (depending on analyte)
Pipettingimprecision	<2% (0.5 µL) rel. standard deviation
Calibration	Automatic (every 6 hrs)
Warm-up time	10 minutes
Measuring time	30 seconds
Time per test	60-90 seconds
Throughput	30 measurements per hour
Detectortype	Single beam filter photometer
Light source	Class 1M LED
Wavelengths	375 and 530 nm
Detector cell temp.	99°F/37°C
Detectorcell	Capillary flow cell 10 mm, $2\mu L$
Assay imprecision	<4% rel. standard deviation for Control Sample Normal
Assay inaccuracy	<10 % for Control Sample Normal

ISCUS  $^{flex}$  is a Microdialysis Analyzer for point-of-care and advanced research. This analyzer uses enzymatic reagents and colorimetric measurements to monitor tissue chemistry from within microdialysis samples taken from virtually any tissue or organ in the body.

The analyzer is easy to operate by medical professionals and researchers alike. Up to six different reagents (glucose, lactate, pyruvate, glycerol, glutamate, and urea) provide unique opportunities for early detection of metabolic crisis and ischemia and to guide therapeutic interventions. The analysis results are displayed as trend curves for easy and fast interpretation. For comparison with other monitoring data, the unique ICUpilot™ software is included for installation on a separate computer.

ISCUS flex combines reliability and flexibility. It offers the opportunity to monitor several subjects at a time and with a capacity of 16 vials, the ISCUS flex offers batch analysis for advanced research. The throughput of the analyzer is 30 measurements per hour.

- Easy to operate graphical user interface Less than 2 µL of sample required
- · Quick one-button 2 minute analysis
- Batch capacity of 16 samples
- Less than 2 µL of sample required per analysis
- · Automatic calibration and controls



NOTE: This product may not be approved by your national regulatory authorities. Please contact your local representative

for further information

# ISCUS<sup>flex</sup> Microdialysis Analyzer

for point-of-care and advanced research



#### Accessories Ref. No. Reagent Set A, Incl. 8002163 Reagent Glucose 1 x 6 mL Reagent Lactate 1 x 6 mL Reagent Pyruvate 1 x 6 mL Reagent Glycerol 1 x 6 mL Calibrator A1 x 6 ml Reagent Set B, Incl. 8002164 Reagent Glucose 1 x 6 mL Reagent Lactate 1 x 6 mL Reagent Pyruvate 1 x 6 mL Reagent Glycerol 1 x 6 mL Reagent Glutamate 1 x 4 mL Calibrator A1x6mL Reagent Set C, Incl. 8002165 Reagent Glucose 1 x 6 mL Reagent Lactate 1 x 6 mL Reagent Pyruvate 1 x 6 mL Calibrator A1x6mL Reagent kit, Incl. P000011 Reagent Glucose 1 x 6 mL Reagent Lactate 1 x 6 mL Reagent Pyruvate 1 x 6 mL Reagent Glycerol 1 x 6 mL Calibrator A1x6mL LPG kit, Incl. 8010361 Reagent Glucose 1 x 6 mL Reagent Lactate 1 x 6 mL Reagent Pyruvate 1 x 6 mL Calibrator A1x6mL Glucose Reagent, 6 mL, 5/pkg P000023 P000024 Lactate Reagent, 6 mL, 5/pkg P000063 Pyruvate Reagent, 6 mL, 5/pkg Glycerol Reagent, 6 mL, 5/pkg P000025 Glutamate Reagent, 4 mL, 5/pkg P000064 Urea Reagent, 6 mL, 5/pkg P000026

Calibrator A 6 mL, 10/pkg

P000057

Ordering information

		Ref. No.	
Control Sa 2 levels 2 x 5	amples 5 mL, 5/pkg	8010201	
Control Sa 2 levels 2 x 5	amples for US 5 mL, i/pkg	8010306	
Rinsing Flu	uid for Analyzer, 8 x 0.5 L	8002171	
Waste Bot	tles, 0.5L 8/pkg	8002161	
Thermal P	rint Paper roll, 4/pkg	8002162	
Sample Ca	annula	8001721	
Secure Dig	gital Memory Card	8002360	
Microvials	, 250/pkg	P000011	
Vial Glass	300μL*	7431007	
Vial Adapt	Vial Adapter		
ISCUS Via	l Cassette	8003409	
ISCUS Ma	intenance kit	8002792	
CE	Intended for Medical Purpo ing to EU In Vitro Diagnostic Device Regulation (IVDR) 20	Medical	
IVD	In Vitro Diagnostic Medical [	Device	

\* Needs to be bought by CMA Microdialysis AB For product information on Reagents, see page 30-31 For product information on LABpilot™ and ICUpilot™, see page 32

# Reagents for ISCUS<sup>flex</sup> MD Analyzer

#### Glucose

Glucose oxidase method for analysis of microdialysates

#### Measuring principle

Glucose is enzymatically oxidized by glucose oxidase (GOD). The hydrogen peroxide formed reacts with phenol and 4-amino-antipyrine. This reaction is catalyzed by peroxidase (POD) and yields the red-violet colored quinoneimine. The rate of formation is measured photometrically at 530 nm and is proportional to the Glucose concentration.

D-Glucose +  $O_2$  GOD gluconolactone +  $H_2O_2$  2  $H_2O_2$  + phenol + 4-amino-antipyrine POD quinoneimine + 4  $H_2O$ 

#### Lactate

Lactate oxidase method for analysis of microdialysates

#### Measuring principle

Lactate is enzymatically oxidized by lactate oxidase. The hydrogen peroxide formed reacts with 4-chlorophenol and 4-amino-antipyrine. This reaction is catalyzed by peroxidase (POD) and yields the red-violet colored quinoneimine. The rate of formation is measured photometrically at  $530\,\mathrm{nm}$  and is proportional to the Lactate concentration.

 $\begin{array}{l} \text{L-Lactate + O}_2 \xrightarrow{\text{LOD}} \text{pyruvate + H}_2 \text{O}_2 \\ \text{H}_2 \text{O}_2 + \text{4-chloro-phenol + 4-amino-antipyrine} \\ \xrightarrow{\text{POD}} \quad \text{quinoneimine + 2 H}_2 \text{O + HCI} \end{array}$ 

# **Pyruvate**

Pyruvate oxidase method for analysis of microdialysates

#### Measuring principle

Pyruvate is enzymatically oxidized by pyruvate oxidase (PyrOx). The hydrogen peroxide formed reacts with N-ethyl-N-(2-hydroxy-3-sulfopropyl)-m-toluidine (TOOS) and 4-amino-antipyrine. This reaction is catalyzed by peroxidase (POD) and yields the red-violet colored quinonedlimine. The rate of formation is measured photometrically at 530 nm and is proportional to the Pyruvate concentration.

Pyruvate + O₂+ inorganic phosphate PyrOx

acetylphosphate + CO₂+ H₂O₂

H₂O₂+ TOOS+4-amino-antipyrine quinonedlimine + 4 H₂O

# Glycerol

Glycerol colorimetric method for analysis of microdialysates

# Measuring principle

Glycerol is phosphorylated by adenosine triphosphate (ATP) and glycerol kinase (GK) to glycerol-3-phosphate, which is subsequently oxidized in the presence of glycerol-3-phosphate oxidase (GPO). The hydrogen peroxide formed reacts with 3,5-dichloro-2-hydroxy-benzene sulphonic acid (DCHBS) and 4-amino-antipyrine. This reaction is catalyzed by peroxidase (POD) and yields the red-violet colored quinoneimine. The rate of formation is measured photometrically at 530 nm and is proportional to the Glycerol concentration.

Glycerol + ATP  $\xrightarrow{GK}$  Glycerol-3-phosphate + ADP Glycerol-3-phosphate +  $O_2$   $\xrightarrow{GPO}$  dihydroxyacetone phosphate +  $O_2$   $O_2$ + DCHBS + 4-amino-antipyrine  $O_2$ + ACBS + 2  $O_2$ + HCI

# Reagents for ISCUS<sup>flex</sup> MD Analyzer

 $\begin{array}{c} \text{Glutamate} + \text{O}_2 \xrightarrow{\text{GltOx}} \text{2-oxoglutarate} \\ + \text{H}_2 \text{O}_2 + \text{NH}_3 \\ \text{H}_2 \text{O}_2 + \text{TOOS} + \text{4-amino-antipyrine} \end{array} \xrightarrow{\text{POD}} \\ \text{quinonediimine} + \text{4H}_2 \text{O} \end{array}$ 

Urea + 
$$H_2O \xrightarrow{\text{Ureass}} 2NH_3 + CO_2$$
  
2-oxoglutarate +  $NH_4$  +  $NADH \xrightarrow{\text{GIDH}}$   
L-glutamate +  $NAD$  +  $H_2O$ 

# **Analyte Concentration**

Glucose	5.55 mmol/L
Lactate	2.5 mmol/L
Pyruvate	250 µmol/L
Glycerol	475 µmol/L
Glutamate	25 µmol/L
Urea	13.3 mmol/L

#### Glutamate

Glutamate oxidase method for analysis of microdialysates

#### Measuring principle

Glutamate is enzymatically oxidized by glutamate oxidase (GltOx). The hydrogen peroxide formed reacts with N-ethyl-N-(2-hydroxy-3-sulfopropyl)-m-toluidine (TOOS) and 4-amino-antipyrine. This reaction is catalyzed by peroxidase (POD) and yields the red-violet colored quinonediimine. The rate of formation is measured photometrically at 530 nm and is proportional to the Glutamate concentration.

#### Urea

Urea UV-method for analysis of microdialysates

#### Measuring principle

Urea is hydrolyzed in the presence of urease to ammonium ions and carbon dioxide. The ammonium ions react with 2-oxoglutarate in the presence of glutamate dehydrogenase (GIDH) and NADH to form glutamate and NAD+. The rate of utilization of NADH is measured photometrically at 370 nm and is proportional to the Urea concentration.

#### Calibrator A

For calibration of Glucose Reagent, Lactate Reagent, Pyruvate Reagent, Glycerol Reagent, Glutamate Reagent and Urea Reagent. The Microdialysis Analyzers use enzymatic reagents that are commonly used in clinical chemistry.

At present reagents for glucose, lactate, pyruvate, glycerol, glutamate and urea are available. The assays are based on kinetic measurements in order to get the analytical results as quickly as possible instead of waiting for the enzymatic reaction to reach completion, which might take several minutes. The absorbance change during the first 30 s of the reaction is monitored and the maximal reaction rate during this time is used for quantification.

A single multicomponent calibrator, containing known concentrations of the different analytes is used for calibrating the assays. Since the reaction rate is proportional to the analyte concentration, quantification is done by comparing the calculated slope of the obtained absorbance versus time curve with that obtained from measuring the calibrator solution with its known analyte concentrations.

For ordering information, see page 29.

# LABpilot™ and ICUpilot™ Software

# data navigation in the laboratory

# Ordering information

# LABpilot™ Software and ICUpilot™Software

**Ref. No. P000157** LABpilot™ Software

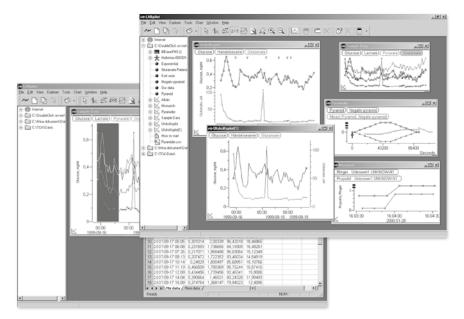
**Ref. No. 8001027**ICUpilot™ Software

These two computer programs are designed to handle microdialysis and other data collected over time. The programs' graphic interfaces allow integration and synchronization of microdialysis data from several subjects for faster data interpretation.

Simply copy MS Excel files and paste or drag directly onto the LABpilot™ or ICUpilot™ window to instantaneously generate graphs. Just one click can transform data from real time to elapsed time, from absolute values to percent values, view data as regression plots, display means, medians, SEM or SD.

The ICU pilot  $^{\text{TM}}$  software enables connection with other patient monitors and automatic collection of multimodal monitoring data.

- · Easy to handle graphic interface
- · Display, compare, comment and interpret graphs
- · Allows for faster data interpretation
- · Allows for easy collaboration and communication



Designed to work using a graphical interface. The software facilitates processing a large number of data using graphs - not numbers. Display, compare, comment and interpret the data.

# Vial Adapter for ISCUS<sup>flex</sup> MD Analyzer

The ISCUS<sup>flex</sup> Microdialysis Analyzer was originally developed to handle samples collected in Microvials (P000001). However, with the Vial Adapter for MD Analyzers, it is possible to use the ISCUS<sup>flex</sup> for analysis of samples collected in 300  $\mu$ L glass vials.



#### ISCUS<sup>flex</sup> Normal Linear Range

Reagent	LinearInterval	Sample Volume µL	Reagent Volume µL
Glucose	0.1 - 25 mmol/L	0.5	14.5
Lactate	0.1 - 12 mmol/L	0.4	14.6
Pyruvate*	10 - 1500 µmol/L	0.5	14.5
Glycerol	10 - 1500 µmol/L	0.4	14.6
Glutamate	1-150 µmol/L	1.3	7.7
Urea	0.5 - 25 mmol/L	0.5	14.5

<sup>\*</sup> Pyruvate default linear range is low linear range

#### Methods for lower sample concentration

In basic research, samples are generally acquired at higher flow rates ( $1-5\,\mu\text{L/min}$ ) which results in lower analyte recoveries. In order to facilitate the analysis of these samples, the ISCUS flex Microdialysis Analyzer can be configured to use more sensitive methods for the following analytes:

#### ISCUS<sup>flex</sup>Low Linear Range

Reagent	LinearInterval	Sample Volume µL	Reagent Volume µL
Glucose	0.02 - 6.0 mmol/L	2.0	13.0
Lactate	0.02 - 2.5 mmol/L	0.8	14.2
Pyruvate*	10 - 300 µmol/L	2.0	13.0
Glycerol	2 - 500 µmol/L	2.0	13.0

<sup>\*</sup> Pyruvate default linear range is low linear range

# Ordering information

Vial Adapter for MD Analyzers

Ref. No. P000114 35 Vial Adapters Used with glass vials from CMA Microdialysis AB.



# MD System, Loke

# for continuous microdialysis monitoring

# Ordering information

MD System, Loke

Ref No 8070228

MD System Loke Accessories

MD Sensor & Calibrators kit Incl.MD Sensor & MD Calibrator 8050204

MD System Syringe kit, brain 8050206 incl. 106 Syringe + Orange Syringe, Perfusion Fluid CNS + Catheter Extension

MD System Syringe kit, periph. 8050207 incl. 106 Syringe + Orange Syringe, Perfusion Fluid T1 + Catheter Extension

8070081 MD Syringe Orange, 20/pkg MD Calibrators, 2×7.5mL 8072009

Catheter Extension, sterile, 2/pkg 8072008 MD System is a microdialysis analyzing system, which is used in conjunction only with M Dialysis catheters, performing continuous monitoring of microdialysates.

A built in pump system perfuses the Microdialysis catheter and a biosensor connected to the catheter outlet enables continuous monitoring of Glucose and Lactate. A solution for Pyruvate monitoring with the MD System is presently under development.

The microdialysis values are continuous displayed both numerically and graphically on the MD Monitor screen as trend curves for fast and easy interpretation.

MD System with continuous real-time Microdialysis monitoring is the fourth generation of Clinical Microdialysis Analyzer designed to support maximum patient benefit and decrease health care costs.

Note! The MD System should only be used with Microdialysis catheters with 20 k Dalton cut-off membrane pore size.

- · Easy to operate
- · For routine Microdialysis monitoring in Critical care patients
- Microdialysis Reinvented
- · Microdialysis data in real-time, continuously,

# Technical information

Weight 11lbs/5kg

Voltage 100-240 V~, 50/60 Hz

Power consumption Max. 40 VA

Power adapter complies with Compliance: 60601-1

MD Unit power adaptor is Insulation

double isolated

Measurement principle Electrochemical biosensor

Calibration Automatic



CE marked according to the Medical Device
Directive (MDD 93/42/EEC), EUDirective (2014/30/EU) (EMC), EU Directive 2012/19/EC (WEEE II) & EU Directive 2011/65/EC (RoHS II)



Defibrillation-proof type CF applied part

IPX4

Protection class, protected against dripping water



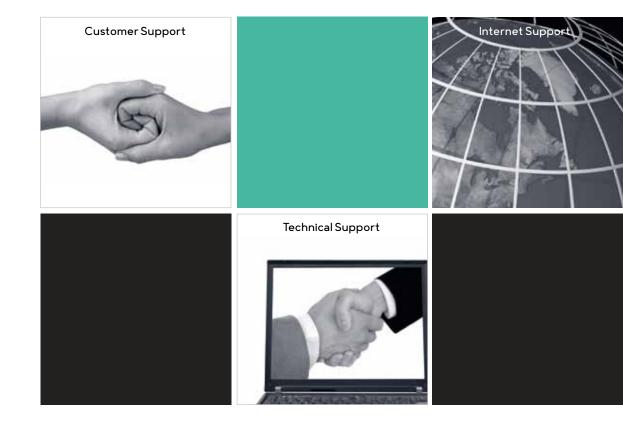
ETL- listed product. Conforms to ES-60601-1:2005+A1 and CSA C22.2#6061.-1.2014 Fd 3



Medical Device



# General Information



# **Customer Support**

# Contact Us

# Head Office



Phone: +46-8-4701020

Email: info@mdialysis.se

order@mdialysis.se service@mdialysis.se

# **US** Office

Fax:

**Phone:** +1 978 710 3296

Toll free: +1 866 868 9236

(978) 251 1960 Email: usa@mdialysis.com

service.usa@mdialysis.com

# Support and Technical Service

For general information about the technique and for more information regarding our products you are welcome to contact us or the local distributor in your area.

We have a skilled staff available to solve your technical pcroblems if an equipment oriented problem should arise.

Obtain a return authorization number from either your local Representative or Service before you return any products for repair.

A detailed description will help minimize cost and turnaround time.

Visit www.mdialysis.com for the latest technical support and service information.



# Contact Us

The head office of M Dialysis is located in Stockholm, Sweden not far from the Karolinska Institute.

The branch office outside Boston is responsible for the US, Canada and South America.

Distributors in other countries can be found at www.mdialysis.com



# Head Office (Sweden)



#### M Dialysis AB

Phone: +46 8 470 10 20 E-mail: info@mdialysis.se

Visiting address: Hammarby Fabriksväg 43 SE-12030 Stockholm Sweden

Delivery address: Virkesvägen 26 SE-12030 Stockholm Sweden

# **US** Office

#### M Dialysis Inc.

Phone:+19787103296 Toll Free: +18668689236 Fax: +19782511960 E-mail: usa@mdialysis.com

#### Address:

73 Princeton Street, Suite 302 North Chelmsford, USA MA 01863, USA

# Notes

# M Dialysis AB

Hammarby Fabriksväg 43 SE-120 30 Stockholm, Sweden Phone: +46 8 470 10 20 F-mail: info@mdialysis se

> US Office: M Dialysis Inc. 73 Princeton Street North Chelmsford MA 01863, USA Phone: +1 (866) 868 9236 Fax: +1 (978) 2511960

www.mdialysis.com

Distributo